

Ministry of Education and Science of Ukraine  
**Lesya Ukrainka Volyn National University**  
**International Relations Faculty**  
**International Relations and Regional Studies Department**

**SYLLABUS**  
of a normative academic component  
**“HISTORY OF INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS”**

**Bachelor training**  
**Specialty 291 «International Relations, Public Communications and Regional  
Studies»**  
**Educational and professional programme «International Relations»**

Lutsk 2022

The syllabus of academic component «History of International Relations», Education Level Bachelor, Field of Knowledge 029 International Relations, specialty 291 «International Relations, Public Communications and Regional Studies», Educational and professional programme «International Relations».

**Developer :** PhD in Economics, associate professor Oksana Pikulyk

**Approved**

by the Guarantor of Education and Professional Programme:



*signature*

associate professor Yevheniia Vozniuk

The syllabus of the academic component «History of International Relations» was approved at the meeting of the Department of International Relations and Regional Studies

Protocol № 1 of August 29, 2022

The Head of the Department:



prof. Kotsan N. N.

## I. THE DESCRIPTION OF ACADEMIC COMPONENT

Indicator Name	Field of knowledge, specialty, educational and professional programme, education level	Characteristics of academic component
Full-time form of education	029 «International Relations»  291 «International Relations, Public Communication and Regional Studies»  «International Relations»  bachelor	Normative
Number of hours / credits 180/6		Year of study – 1.
		Semester – 2.
		Lectures – 42 hours
		Seminars – 34 hours
Individual Student’s Work: no		Independent work – 92 hours
		Consultations – 12 hours
	Form of control: Exam	
Language of study		English

## II. INFORMATION ABOUT THE INSTRUCTOR

**Name** Oksana Pikulyk

**Scientific Degree** PhD in Economics

**Academic Title** associate professor

**Title** Associate Professor of the International Relations and Regional Studies

Department

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**Days classes** <http://194.44.187.20/cgi-bin/timetable.cgi>.

## III. DESCRIPTION OF THE ACADEMIC COMPONENT

### 1. A Course abstract.

The course «History of international relations» covers issues related to the the origin and development of the system of international relations, the main stages of the development of international relations from the ancient world to the end of the 20th century, peculiarities of the diplomatic activity of the countries of the world and the main directions of their foreign policy.

### 2. Goal and tasks of the academic component

The ***purpose*** of the course is to study origin and development of international relations, the foreign policy of the states of the world and its evolution in different historical eras, as well as the main trends in the development of interstate relations..

The ***main tasks*** of the course are the study and analysis of factors, evolution and dynamics of international relations development, foreign policy positions and priorities of the main subjects of international relations at different stages of their development.

### 3. Learning outcomes (Competencies).

	Effects	Criterion code
<b>General Competences</b>	The ability to learn and master modern knowledge.	<i>GC3</i>
	Knowledge and understanding of the subject area and understanding of professional activity.	<i>GC4</i>
	The ability to apply knowledge in practical situations.	<i>GC7</i>
	The ability to abstract thinking, analysis and synthesis.	<i>GC8</i>
	The ability to communicate the national language both orally and in writing form.	<i>GC10</i>
	The ability to search, process and analyze information from various sources.	<i>GC12</i>
	The ability to be critical and self-critical.	<i>GC13</i>
	Effects	Criterion code
<b>Special (professional) competencies</b>	The ability to distinguish signs and trends of development, to understand the organization nature, dynamics, principles of international relations, public communications and/or regional studies	SC1
	The ability to analyze international processes in various contexts, including political, security, legal, economic, social, cultural and informational ones.	SC2
	The ability to analyze the nature and evolution of international organizations, their place in the system of international relations, the main forms and prospects of Ukraine cooperation with them.	SC11
<b>Learning outcomes</b>	To know and understand the nature of international relations and regional development, the evolution, the state of theoretical studies of international relations and world politics, as well as the nature and sources of the states' policies in the international arena and the activities of other participants in international relations.	LO01
	To know the nature of international cooperation, the nature of interaction between international actors, the ratio of state and non-state actors in world politics	LO03
	To conduct a professional discussion on issues of international relations, international communications, regional studies, foreign policy activities, argue one's position, respect opponents and their points of view.	LO13

	To understand and apply current legislation, international regulatory documents and agreements, reference materials, current standards and technical conditions, etc., to solve complex specialized problems of international relations, public communications and regional studies.	LO15
	To have the skills of self-determination in educational goals and learning, finding educational resources necessary for their achievement.	LO17

#### 4. Structure of the academic component

Name of the content module and topic	Total	Lectures	Seminars	Independent student's work	Cons.	Form of control/grades
<b>Content Module 1. International relations in the period of ancient times and the Middle Ages</b>						
Topic 1. International relations and foreign policy of Ancient Egypt and Ancient Greece	5	2		3		
Topic 2. International relations and foreign policy in Ancient Asia and Ancient Rome	6		2	3	1	DS/2
Topic 3. International relations in the Middle Ages. Foreign policy during the Early Middle Ages	5	2		3		
Topic 4. Foreign policy of the Byzantine Empire	5		2	3		DS/2
Topic 5. Foreign policy of the German state in the X-XIII centuries	5		2	3		DS/2
Topic 6. Mongol conquests	6	2		3	1	
Topic 7. International relations and foreign policy of the High Middle Ages	5		2	3		DS/2
Topic 8. International Relations in the Late Middle Ages	6	2		3	1	
Total for Module 1	43	8	8	24	3	8
<b>Content Module 2. International relations in the period of the New Time</b>						
Topic 9. Prerequisites for the development of international relations in the New Age. The Thirty Years' War and the Peace of Westphalia	6	2		3	1	
Topic 10. International relations in Europe in the middle XVII - middle XVIII century	5		2	3		DS/2
Topic 11. International relations during the struggle of the North American colonies of England for independence	5	2		3		

Topic 12. International relations during the Great French Bourgeois Revolution and Napoleonic wars. The Congress of Vienna.	5		2	3		DS/2
Topic 13. Holy Alliance and the struggle of nations for self-determination	6	2		3	1	
Topic 14. Foreign policy of the Russian Empire in the second half of the XIX century	5	2		3		
Topic 15. International relations during the formation of the German Empire and the Italian nation-state	5		2	3		DS/2
Topic 16. United States foreign policy in the late XVIIIth - early XXth century	7	2	2	3		DS/2
Topic 17. Japan's foreign policy in the late nineteenth and early twentieth centuries	5	2		3		
Topic 18. International relations in the early twentieth century	6	2		3	1	
Topic 19. International relations during the First World War	8	2	2	3	1	DS/2
Total for Module 2	63	16	10	33	4	10
<b>Content Module 3. International relations in the 20th century</b>						
Topic 20. Paris Peace Conference of 1919-1920. Formation of the Versailles-Washington system	8	2	2	3	1	DS/2
Topic 21. International relations during the conferences and treaties of the 1920's.	7	2	2	3		DS/2
Topic 22. International relations during 1933 -1939.	8	2	2	4		DS/3
Topic 23. International relations during the Second World War	9	2	2	4	1	DS/3
Topic 24. International relations after the World War II. The beginning of the Cold War and the formation of a bipolar structure of international relations.	8	2	2	4		DS/3
Topic 25. International crises and conflicts during the Cold War.	7	2		4	1	
Topic 26. Latin American countries in the system of international relations of the second half of the twentieth century.	5		2	3		DS/3
Topic 27. The development of the leading countries of Asia and Africa	9	2	2	4	1	DS/3

in the second half of the twentieth century						
Topic 28. International relations in the 1980's.	8	2	2	3	1	DS/3
Topic 29. The end of the era of bipolarity in international relations	5	2		3		
Total for Module 3	74	18	16	35	5	22
Module Test Paper						MKR/ 60
<b>Total hours/grades :</b>	180	42	34	92	12	100

*Control methods: DS – discussion, DB – debate, T – tests, TR – training, PM/CM – problems/cases management, IST/ISW – individual task/individual work of the student, SGW – work in small groups, MTP/TP – module test paper/test paper, Ab – abstract, analytical note, analytical essay, analysis of the work.*

## 5. Tasks for independent work

Independent student's work involves in-depth study of issues related to the topics of lecture classes, study of recommended literature for preparation for seminar classes

### Elements of the independent student's work

Elements of the independent student's work	Number of hours
reading literature for classes	20
carrying out research	20
data collection	10
data analysis and interpretation	7
execution of assignments and doing homework	30
final exam	5
<b>Total</b>	92

## IV. EVALUATION POLICY

### The instructor's evaluation policy regarding the student.

- class attendance is mandatory;
- maximum number of permitted absences- 2;
- under the condition of important reasons (participation in scientific events, sick leave), training can take place according to an individual plan agreed with the teacher.

### Academic Integrity Policy.

- compliance with copyright law;
- zero tolerance for write-offs

### Deadlines and retaking policy.

Seminar classes are retaken if there are substantial reasons. Topics that are submitted in violation of deadlines without valid reasons are evaluated at a lower grade.

## **V. FINAL CONTROL**

If the final semester mark is at least 75 points, then with the student's consent, it can be counted as the final mark in the discipline. Otherwise, or if student want to increase the mark, the student passes the exam. In this case, the points obtained by the results of the module control work are canceled. The exam is conducted orally. The exam ticket includes 3 questions. The exam mark is determined in points (0 to 60) based on the results of the exam. In this case, the final semester mark is defined as the sum of the current semester control and exam mark.

### **EXAM QUESTIONS**

1. Natural and geographical conditions and main features of Ancient Egypt development. Periodization of the history of ancient Egypt.
2. El-Amarna correspondence. Treaty of the Egyptian pharaoh Ramses II with the Hittite king Hattushil III.
3. The Persian state.
4. Foreign policy and diplomacy in ancient India.
5. Foreign policy of ancient China.
6. General characteristics of ancient Greece development. The main forms of foreign relations in ancient Greece.
7. Greek colonization: causes, directions, consequences.
8. Greco-Persian wars and their international consequences.
9. Peloponnesian War.
10. General characteristics and periodization of the history of ancient Rome.
11. Foreign policy of the Holy Roman Empire. Frederick I Barbarossa and campaign to Italy.
12. The struggle for the German crown in the twelfth and thirteenth centuries: the plans of Pope Innocent III. Frederick II.
13. Campaigns in the Baltics and the Slavic lands of the Swedes and German knights. Livonian Order. Alexander Nevsky and his victories.
14. Foreign policy of the Italian states in the Middle Ages. Florentine and Venetian republics. Levantine trade.
15. Crusades to the Holy Land in the XI-XII centuries: causes, course and consequences.
16. Foreign policy of the monastic-knightly orders: Templars, Maltese, Teutonic, Livonian orders.
17. The Hundred Years' War
18. The Battle of Grunwald and its role in the development of the Polish state.
19. Ottoman Turks and their conquests. Foreign policy of Mehmed II.  
Consequences of Turkish conquests.
20. Reconquista in the XI-XV centuries: course and consequences.
21. The features of international relations during the New Age. The main principles of foreign policy.
22. Thirty Years' War: the main participants, preconditions and periods.



23. The Peace of Westphalia and its main consequences.
24. Features of international relations in the middle XVII - middle XVIII centuries.
25. War of the Spanish Succession (1701-1714). Treaties of Utrecht  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Treaty\\_of\\_Utrecht](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Treaty_of_Utrecht)(1713) and Treaty of Rastatt (1714)
26. War of the Austrian Succession (1740-1748).
27. The Seven Years' War (1756–1763). The Treaty of Paris and the Treaty of Hubertusburg (1763)
28. The Partitions of Poland.
29. International relations during the Great French Bourgeois Revolution
30. The Congress of Vienna and its diplomatic consequences
31. An agreement on the creation of Holy Alliance
32. Greek question. Russian-Turkish war (1828-1829).
33. Crimean War of 1853-1856. Paris Peace Treaty of 1856 Consequences of the war
34. Russo-Turkish War (1877-1878). San Stefano Peace Treaty (1878). Decision of the Berlin Congress of 1878.
35. Otto von Bismarck's foreign policy. War with Denmark (1864)
36. Austro-Prussian War (1866). Formation of the North German Confederation.
37. Franco-Prussian War (1870-1871). Proclamation of the German Empire.
38. Formation of the Kingdom of Italy (1860-1861). Completion of Italian unification (1866-1870)
39. Territorial expansion of the United States in the late eighteenth and mid-nineteenth centuries. Monroe Doctrine.
40. US foreign policy in the second half of the nineteenth - early twentieth century. Spanish-American War
41. Open door policy in China. US expansion in Latin America
42. Formation of military-political blocs in the early twentieth century
43. International crises and conflicts in the early XX century
44. The First Moroccan Crisis
45. The Bosnian Crisis of 1908-1909
46. The Moroccan Crisis of 1911
47. Balkan Wars (1912–13)
48. Arms race in the early twentieth century
49. Causes of World War I.
50. The main features of the World War I.
51. The course of the World War I.
52. Armistice of Compiègne (November 11, 1918). The results of the World War I.
53. Paris Peace Conference, its treaties.
54. 14 points of Woodrow Wilson. Creation and functioning of the League of Nations.
55. Washington Conference: Four-Power Treaty, Five-Power Treaty, Nine-Power Treaty
56. Genoa Conference (1922). Treaty of Rapallo (1922)

- 57.The Hague Conference (1922). Lausanne Conference (1922-1923)
- 58.Locarno Treaties (1925)
- 59.Dawes Plan (1924). The Young Plan (1930)
- 60.Kellogg-Briand Pact (Pact of Paris), 1928.
- 61.The Polish–Soviet War
- 62.Italy's attack on Ethiopia. Japan's invasion of Central China
- 63.The policy of "Appeasement" of the aggressor. Anschluss of Austria.
- 64.Munich Agreement and the occupation of Czechoslovakia.
- 65.Soviet-German non-aggression pact.
- 66.The beginning of the Second World War. Military actions during the first stage of the war.Soviet-Finnish war.
- 67.The Barbarossa Plan. German attack on the USSR.
- 68.Military actions in 1941 – 1942.
- 69.Military actions in 1943.
- 70.Tehran Conference. Opening of the Second Front in Europe (6 June 1944)
- 71.Yalta Conference. Military defeat and capitulation of Germany
- 72.Potsdam Conference. The defeat of Japan.
- 73.Consequences of World War II. Changes in the international situation.
- 74.Creation of the UN.
- 75.The beginning of the Cold War and the formation of military-political blocs.
- 76.The Berlin Crisis
- 77.The Korean War
- 78.The Cuban Missile Crisis (Caribbean crisis)
- 79.The collapse of the colonial system in the second half of the twentieth century
- 80.The fall of apartheid in South Africa
- 81.Japan in the second half of the twentieth century
- 82.China in the second half of the twentieth century
- 83.India in the second half of the twentieth century. Kashmir conflict.
- 84.State of Israel. Arab-Israeli wars.
- 85.The pan-European process and its role in ending of bloc confrontation era.
- 86.Disarmament negotiations in the 1980s.
- 87.Settlement of the German problem and the collapse of the Yalta-Potsdam system of international relations.
- 88.European integration processes in the second half of the twentieth century.

## VI. Grading Scale

Scores	Linguistic Grade	ECTS Grading Scale	
		Grade	Definition
90-100	Excellent	A	outstanding performance
82-89	Very good	B	above the average standard

75-81	Good	C	generally sound work
67-74	Satisfactory	D	not bad
60-66	Sufficiently	E	performance meets the minimum criteria
1-59	Fail	Fx	needed to retake

## VII. RECOMMENDED LITERATURE

1. Malchow H. L. History and International Relations: From the Ancient World to the 21th Century. New York ; London, 2016. 336 p.
2. Nicholas J. Cull. Public Diplomacy: Foundations for Global Engagement in the Digital Age. Polity, 2019. 272 p
3. Stasiuk O. Pikulyk O. The EU's role in the post-war reconstruction of Bosnia and Herzegovina: some parallels with Ukraine. *Scientific Collection «InterConf»*, (112): with the Proceedings of the 1st International Scientific and Practical Conference «Scientific Progressive Methods and Tools» (June 16-18, 2022). Riga, Latvia: Avots, 2022. P. 7-14.
4. Балак О., Пікулик О. Антарктика в міжнародних відносинах: історія і сучасність. Вісник Львівського університету. Серія: Філософсько-політологічні студії. 2022. Вип.42. С. 156-162.
5. Дипломатична історія України: підручн. Володимир Головченко, Віктор Матвієнко. Київ : Ніка-Центр, 2018. 420 с
6. Історія дипломатії : навч.-метод. посібник. За ред. завідувача кафедри міжнародного та європейського права О. В. Бігняка. Одеса : Видавничий дім «Гельветика», 2021. 116 с.
7. Історія дипломатії: навч.-метод. посібник. За ред. завідувача кафедри міжнародного та європейського права О. В. Бігняка. Одеса : Видавничий дім «Гельветика», 2021. 116 с.
8. Історія міжнародних відносин: підруч. І. В. Алексеєнко, А. Х. Маргулов, І. А. Єремєєва , М. В. Несправа. Дніпро : Дніпроп. держ. ун-т внутр. справ, 2020. 228 с.
9. Історія міжнародних відносин: підруч. І. В. Алексеєнко, А. Х. Маргулов, І. А. Єремєєва , М. В. Несправа. Дніпро : Дніпроп. держ. ун-т внутр. справ, 2020. 228 с.
10. Міжнародні відносини та світова політика: навчальний посібник. О. М. Кузь, Д. С. Коротков, Д. Ю. Михайличенко, О. В. Бровко ; за заг. ред. д-ра філос. наук, професора О. М. Кузя. Харків : ХНЕУ ім. С. Кузнеця, 2020. 201 с.
11. Пікулик О.Б., Бондарук В. В. Особливості підписання пакту Молотова–Ріббентропа та його наслідки. *Міжнародні та регіональні системи: актуальні питання міжнародних відносин і регіональних студій* : зб. тез Міжнар. наук.-практ. конф (м. Луцьк, 17 травня 2019 р.) За ред. В.Й. Лажніка та С.В. Федонюка. Луцьк : Вежа-Друк, 2019. С. 25-26.
12. Пікулик О.Б., Фролова А.О. Особливості зовнішньої політики Туреччини за часів правління Мустафи Кемаля Ататюрка. *Міжнародні та регіональні*

*системи: актуальні питання міжнародних відносин і регіональних студій*  
: зб. тез Міжнар. наук.-практ. конф (м. Луцьк, 17 травня 2019 р.) / за ред.  
В.Й. Лажніка та С.В. Федонюка. Луцьк : Вежа-Друк, 2019. С. 43.

13. Турчин Я.Б., Демчишак Р.Б., Матлай Л.С. Історія міжнародних відносин (1914–2015): навчальний посібник для студентів ВНЗ Львів: Вид-во Львів. політехніки, 2016. 140 с.